



TELANGANA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
Paryavarana Bhavan, A-III, Industrial Estate, Sanathnagar,
Hyderabad-500 018
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BY REGD. POST WITH ACK. DUE

Order No. GEN - Pyrolysis/TSPCB/UH-V/TF/2019-2195 **Dt:09.01.2020**

Sub : M/s. Sri Venkateshwara Industries, Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M), Bhadradi Kothagudem District - Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 - Air (Prevention and control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987 - Non-compliance of SOP conditions issued by MoEF&CC, GoI and Consent Conditions - **CLOSURE ORDERS** - Issued - Reg.

- Ref :
1. CFO Order dated 22.01.2016.
 2. Telangana Renewal Green Energy Welfare Association letter dated 26.04.2018.
 3. Direction order dated 16.05.2018 for implementation of SOPs.
 4. Hon'ble NGT NewDelhi order dated 09.03.2018, 18.05.2018 & 29.05.2018.
 5. OA No. 723 of 2018 in Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi order dated 23.10.2018.
 6. Inspection of the industry & surrounding areas by the Board officials on 13.11.2018, 15.11.2018 & 19.11.2018.
 7. Order No.GEN-Pyrolysis/TSPCB/U-I/TF/2019-, dt.12.07.2019.
 8. Inspection of the industry by the Board Officials on 14.11.2019.
 9. CPCB Lr.No.B29016/1(NGT)/19/WM-III Division, dt.04.12.2019 issued directions U/s 5 of E(P) Act, 1986.

1. WHEREAS, you are operating the industry located at Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M), Bhadradi Kothagudem District and is a tyre pyrolysis unit.
2. WHEREAS, the Board issued CFO vide Order dated 22.01.2016 with validity of 30.11.2020.
3. WHEREAS, the Telangana Renewal Green Energy Welfare Association, Venkateshwara Nagar, Chintal Circle, Ranagreddy District vide their letter dated 26.04.2018 submitted a representation for deferment of the compliance of the Amendment of CFO Orders in respect of implementation of SOPs for Tyre Pyrolysis Units as the matter is Sub Judice before Honourable National Green Tribunal, Principal Bench, New Delhi in O.A No.723 of 2017.
4. WHEREAS, the Board issued directions vide order dated 16.05.2018 for implementation of SOPs.
5. WHEREAS, 36 Pyrolysis industries operating the state have filed OAs before the Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi in three batches against the CFO&HWA Amendment Orders issued by the Board for implementation of the SOPs.
6. WHEREAS, the Hon'ble NGT passed interim orders on 09.05.2018, stating the following and posted the batch of cases for hearing on 29.05.2018:
"... there shall be interim order of stay to the direction issued by the Telangana Pollution Control Board subject to further orders that may be passed at the same time we direct the Industry to take all required steps as may be necessary for compliance subject to further order that may be passed in Original Application No. 723 of 2018..."
7. WHEREAS, the Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi has disposed all the batch cases vide order dt.14.08.2018 with following order:
"In view of the above, as the impugned order dated 20th February, 2018 is consequential to the order passed by MoEF & CC is nor the subject matter of this Application and a separate proceeding are being contemplated by the Applicant

DESPATCHED
ON: 16/1/2020

*against the basic order passed by MoEF. **We do not find any just reason to interfere in the order under challenge.***

Consequently, all the above Original Applications stand disposed of, without any order as to cost".

8. WHEREAS, the Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi vide order dated 23.10.2018 has disposed O.A. No. 723 of 2017 with the following order:

This original application has been filed by the applicant with the following prayers:-

- Direct the Respondent Authorities to take appropriate legal action against all illegal Tyre Pyrolysis Oil Plants (TPOs) being operated without prior environment clearance, consents to operate under Water & Air Pollution Acts, industrial Registration Certificates, Factory Act License, Explosive License & GST Registration Certificates and also continuing operation in total violation of Guidelines/Standards Operating Procedures (SOPs) issued by Ministry of Environment & Forest & Climate Change, Govt. of India vide Office Memorandum F. No. 23- 61/2015-HSMD dated 24th November, 2015.
- Direct the Respondent Authorities to immediately take necessary action for immediate closure of such Tyre Pyrolysis Oil Units those who are running without proper registration certificate, consents to operate under Air & Water Act and are also not holding other statutory license/permission/Registration Certificate.

At the outset, it is to be noted that the applicant wishes that appropriate legal action be taken against all the persons/units indulging in illegal Tyre Pyrolysis Oil Units being operated without seeking prior EC/Consent from the respective authorities. Further it has been prayed that respondent authorities be directed to take immediate necessary action for closure of such units.

It would suffice to say that this is a case which is not maintainable in face of the fact that parties against which the aforesaid reliefs have been sought have not been arrayed as party respondent in this application. In absence of impleadment of necessary parties the application itself is not maintainable. Even otherwise, it will not be appropriate for the Tribunal to proceed in this matter where the parties against whom reliefs have been sought have not been made respondents.

Besides it may be noted that it is revealed from the records that States have already taken action against such units.

Consequently, the original application no. 723 of 2017 is dismissed on account of non-joinder of the parties. There shall be no order as to cost.

9. WHEREAS, the CPCB, New Delhi submitted letter dated:28.05.2019 along with the orders of Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi w.r.t OA No.400/2019 Filed by Social Action for Forest & Environment (SAFE) Vs Union of India & Others stating that the Applicant approached the Hon'ble NGT, praying to Ban the Pyrolysis Industries using Scraped Tyres and producing inferior Quality of Pyrolysis Oil, Gas, Char & Solid Residue which are causing environmental damage and also emit highly carcinogenic / cancer causing pollutants.

The Hon'ble NGT, New Delhi while admitting the Application, vide order dated 25.04.2019 directed the CPCB to submit comprehensive status report of compliance of Rules on the subject and remedial measures required, within Three Months.

Accordingly, the CPCB vide letter dated:28.05.2019 requested the TSPCB to submit comprehensive reports duly including following information of all the Pyrolysis industries operating in the state on or before 30.06.2019.

- *Details of Pyrolysis industries using waste tyres / end of life tyres (ELTs) in the State including their consented capacity and validity of consent.*
- *Status of compliance of Tyre Pyrolysis Industries using waste tyres /ELTs in your state with respect to the consent conditions and also with respect to the Standard operating Procedure (SOP) issued by the MoEF&CC along with remedial measures to be taken for compliance.*
- *Details of Comprehensive performance assessment study of pyrolysis Industries if carried out by TSPCB.*

10. WHEREAS, the Board officials inspected your industry during 13.11.2018, 15.11.2018 & 19.11.2018 and the status was reviewed in the TF meeting held on 28.06.2019. As per the recommendations of the committee, the Board vide order dated 12.07.2019 issued certain directions to your industry.

11. WHEREAS, the Board officials inspected the industry on 14.11.2019 and the compliance of the SOP conditions as follows:

S. No.	Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)	Industry Compliance
1.	The feed to the pyrolysis reactor should be devoid of steel. After removal of steel wire the tyre can be put either in the form of crumbs or chips (which can be made simply by cutting without going for the shredding process). Further the feeding arrangement of the rubber crumb to the reactor should be mechanized.	Not complied. It is observed that the tyres are feeding to the reactor without removing the steel wires. Further, the feeding arrangement of the rubber crumb to the reactor is of manual type. The industry representative informed that removal of steel from tyre is not possible as their unit is small scale and also problems in process operations.
2.	The initial heating of the reactor should be done by liquid fuel or gas. The flue gas should be released to the environment through a chimney of at least 30 metres height.	The initial heating of the reactor is by briquette burning and using flare gas for heating subsequently. The industry has provided water scrubber to the chimney of the height about 20 mtrs as an air pollution control equipment.
3.	Excess pyro gas if any should be flared through properly designed flaring system of adequate capacity considering the emergency situation in which the entire gas may have to be flared. The flaring should be done at a minimum height of 30 metre.	The gas generated during process is used as a fuel and excess uncondensable gases will be flareup in a room.
4.	Adequate instrumentation for measurement and control of temperature and pressure along with safety interlocks in case of increase of temperature or pressure to cut off heating of the reactor should be provided. Automatic control systems such as Programmed Logic Control (PLC) shall be adopted. It should be ensured that the reactor is under positive pressure all the time.	Not complied. A safety pin is provided to release high temperature and pressure condition in emergency situations and observed the process operations manually. But, no PLC is provided.
5.	At the end of the pyrolysis process the reactor has to be cooled before the removal of carbon. During this process, the reactor should be purged with nitrogen.	The industry has not provided for spraying of Nitrogen to the reactor for cooling. But, the industry representative informed that they are removing the carbon after cooling of reactor.
6.	The removal of carbon should be through a mechanized system and it should be ensured that no spillage takes place during the collection of the carbon in the bags.	Removal of carbon is carrying through Jumbo bags fixed to a hole provided to the reactor. Few spillages were observed.
7.	Adequate number of sensors along with alarm system should be provided at suitable locations throughout the plant to detect any leakage of flammable vapors from the system.	Not provided.
8.	Adequate fire fighting system like sprinklers and fire hydrant with necessary pumping system and water storage should be provided.	Fire extinguishers are provided and manual water spraying system was provided which was not sufficient.

9.	The plot size should be adequate for storage of crumb or cut tyres, oil and carbon black in addition to the pyrolysis plant and accessories as well as enough space for movement of fire tender in case of any emergency. A minimum indicative size of small plant is about 3000 square metres.	This is a small scale unit and established the unit in an extent of 3000 Sq.mtrs. Tyres & steel are storing openly and also storing the carbon in bags openly.
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12. WHEREAS, the Central Pollution Control Board vide letter dated 04.12.2019 issued directions Under Section 5 of E(P) Act, 1986 to the Chairman, TSPCB to close all such pyrolysis units which are not complying as on date with Consent conditions and SOPs of MoEF&CC, GoI.
13. WHEREAS, subsequently CPCB held a Video Conference with all the State CPCBs in the Country on 19.12.2019 and during the Video Conference all the State PCBs were instructed to taken against non complying Pyrolysis units as directed by CPCB in their earlier letter dated: 04.12.2019 with reference to the Hon'ble NGT Orders in OA No.400 of 2019.
14. WHEREAS, the Board observed that you are not complying with the following SOP conditions :
- i. The feed to the pyrolysis reactor should be devoid of steel. After removal of steel wire the tyre can be put either in the form of crumbs or chips (which can be made simply by cutting without going for the shredding process). Further the feeding arrangement of the rubber crumb to the reactor should be mechanized.
 - ii. The initial heating of the reactor should be done by liquid fuel or gas. The flue gas should be released to the environment through a chimney of at least 30 metres height.
 - iii. Excess pyro gas if any should be flared through properly designed flaring system of adequate capacity considering the emergency situation in which the entire gas may have to be flared. The flaring should be done at a minimum height of 30 metre.
 - iv. Adequate instrumentation for measurement and control of temperature and pressure along with safety interlocks in case of increase of temperature or pressure to cut off heating of the reactor should be provided. Automatic control systems such as Programmed Logic Control (PLC) shall be adopted. It should be ensured that the reactor is under positive pressure all the time.
 - v. At the end of the pyrolysis process the reactor has to be cooled before the removal of carbon. During this process, the reactor should be purged with nitrogen.
 - vi. The removal of carbon should be through a mechanized system and it should be ensured that no spillage takes place during the collection of the carbon in the bags.
 - vii. Adequate number of sensors along with alarm system should be provided at suitable locations throughout the plant to detect any leakage of flammable vapors from the system.
 - viii. Adequate fire fighting system like sprinklers and fire hydrant with necessary pumping system and water storage should be provided.
 - ix. The plot size should be adequate for storage of crumb or cut tyres, oil and carbon black in addition to the pyrolysis plant and accessories as well as enough space for movement of fire tender in case of any emergency. A minimum indicative size of small plant is about 3000 square metres.
15. In view of the above and after careful consideration of the material facts of the case, the Board is of the firm opinion that the industry is not complying with the SOP conditions issued by MoEF&CC and consent conditions in spite of several opportunities. In view of likelihood of further grave injury to the environment, public health if the industry continues to operate, the Board decided to dispense with opportunity of hearing and issue closure orders to the industry. Under the

Powers vested with the T.S. Pollution Control Board under section 33 (A) of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 and under section 31(A) of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987 for the reasons stated above, the Board hereby issues closure orders to your industry in the interest of protecting public health and environment. You are also hereby directed to stop all industrial activities with immediate effect from the date of this order.

16. You are directed to take note that if you continue to operate your industry even after receipt of these orders, you will be liable for prosecution in the court of Metropolitan Magistrate or Judicial Magistrate of the first class under section 41(2) of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) and Amendment Act, 1988 and under section 37 (1) of Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987 the punishment for which includes imprisonment for a term which shall not be less than one year six months which may be extended to six years and with fine.
17. You are further directed to take note that the TSNPDCL, has been ordered to disconnect Power Supply to your industry with immediate effect. Should you resort to run your industry by means of diesel generator or any mechanical device, you will be attracting prosecution under section 41(2) of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 and under section 37 (1) of Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987.

Sd/-
MEMBER SECRETARY

To
M/s. Sri Venkateshwara Industries,
Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M),
Bhadradi Kothagudem District

Copy to:

1. The District Collector & Magistrate, Bhadradi Kothagudem for kind information.
2. The Superintending Engineer (Operations), Telangana State Southern Power Distribution Company Ltd., Mamillagudem, Bhadradi Kothagudem District for information and necessary action.
3. The JCEE., Z.O., Hyderabad for information and necessary action.
4. The Environmental Engineer, Regional Office, Kothagudem for information and necessary action. The E.E is also directed to record the meter reading of T.S. Trans Co. power supply at the time of power disconnection. He is directed to inspect the industry and report compliance within 48 hrs.
5. Concerned file.

// T.C.F.B.O //


Senior Environmental Engineer (FAC)
(UH-V)



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Paryavarana Bhavan, A-III, Industrial Estate, Sanathnagar, Hyderabad-500 018
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BY REGD. POST WITH ACK. DUE

Order No. GEN – Pyrolysis/TSPCB/UH-V/TF/2019-2186 Dt: 09.01.2020

Sub : M/s. Sri Venkateshwara Industries, Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M), Bhadradi Kothagudem District – Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 and Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987 – **Disconnection of Power Supply Orders – Orders Issued** – Reg.

Ref : Order No: GEN – Pyrolysis/TSPCB/UH-V/TF/2019, dt. 09.01.2020.

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Under the powers vested under Section 33 (A) of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 and under section 31(A) of Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987 the Southern Power distribution Company of T.S.Ltd. is hereby directed to disconnect the power supply to M/s. Sri Venkateshwara Industries, Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M), Bhadradi Kothagudem District.

The T.S Pollution Control Board has issued Closure Orders to M/s. Sri Venkateshwara Industries, Sy.No. 57, 58 & 444/24, IDA Paloncha (V&M), Bhadradi Kothagudem District in view of the pollution being caused by the industry under section 33 (A) of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1988 and under section 31(A) of Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Amendment Act, 1987. A copy of the closure order is herewith enclosed.

You are requested to carryout the orders of the Board and report compliance within 48 hours.

**Sd/-
MEMBER SECRETARY**

**To
The Superintending Engineer (Operations),
Telangana State Northern Power Distribution Company Ltd.,
Mamillagudem, Near Sai Baba Temple,
Khammam – 507001.**

Copy to :

1. The District Collector, Khammam District for favour of information.
2. The JCEE, ZO-Hyderabad for information and necessary action.
3. The EE, RO-Kothagudem for information and he is directed to ensure that power supply is disconnected to the above industry and report compliance.
4. Concerned File.

// T.C.F.B.O //

**Senior Environmental Engineer (FAC)
(UH-V)**

